

EXAMPLE OF ANALYSIS

PAKISTAN CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908

11. Jurisdiction of the courts and Res Judicata

No Court shall try suit or issue in which the matter directly and substantially in issue has been directly and substantially in issue in a former suit between the same parties, or between parties under whom they or any of them claim, litigating under the same title, in a Court competent to try such subsequent suit or the suit in which such issue has been subsequently raised, and has been heard and finally decided by such Court.

RE-WRITING OF SECTION 11 WITH FINITE VERBS *(replacing participle to adjective clause)*

No Court shall try suit

Or no Court shall issue

In which the matter directly and substantially in issue has been directly and substantially in issue in a former suit between the same parties or between the parties

Under whom they or any of them claim,

Which litigate under the same title, in a Court

Which is competent

To try such subsequent suit or the suit

In which such issue has been subsequently raised,

And, that has been heard

And, finally that has been decided by such Court.

SENTENCE ANALYSIS OF SECTION 11

MODIFIERS IN SECTION: Noun, Verb, Prepositional, Infinitive and Participle phrases

CLAUSES IN SECTION: There are ten clauses

1. No Court shall try suit (*Independent clause*)
2. Or no Court shall issue (*Independent clause*)
3. In which the matter directly and substantially in issue has been directly and substantially in issue in a former suit between the same parties or between the parties (*Subordinate clause*)
4. Under whom they or any of them claim (*Subordinate clause*)
5. Which litigate under the same title, in a Court (*Independent clause*)
6. Which is competent (*Subordinate clause*)
7. To try such subsequent suit or the suit (*Subordinate infinitive clause*)
8. In which such issue has been subsequently raised (*Subordinate clause*)
9. And, that has been heard (*Independent clause*)
10. And, finally that has been decided by such Court (*Independent clause*)

CLASSIFICATION OF SENTENCE: It is a compound-complex-sentence with five independent clauses and five subordinate clauses