

EXAMPLE OF ANALYSIS

THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA, 2018

6. Rights of citizenship of certain persons who have migrated to India from Pakistan.—

Notwithstanding anything in article 5, a person who has migrated to the territory of India from the territory now included in Pakistan shall be deemed to be a citizen of India at the commencement of this Constitution if—

(a) he or either of his parents or any of his grand-parents was born in India as defined in the Government of India Act, 1935 (as originally enacted); and

(b) (i) in the case where such person has so migrated before the nineteenth day of July, 1948, he has been ordinarily resident in the territory of India since the date of his migration,

or (ii) in the case where such person has so migrated on or after the nineteenth day of July, 1948, he has been registered as a citizen of India by an officer appointed in that behalf by the Government of the Dominion of India on an application made by him therefor to such officer before the commencement of this Constitution in the form and manner prescribed by that Government: Provided that no person shall be so registered unless he has been resident in the territory of India for at least six months immediately preceding the date of his application.

STEP-1

RE-WRITING OF ARTICLE 6 WITH CLAUSES (a) AND (b): *(by indentifying finite verbs: non-finite verbs, finite phrases, non-finite phrase, finite clauses, non-finite clauses, and punctuation marks; expanding and replacing finite phrases*

into finite clauses and non-finite active and passive phrases into finite active clauses and passive into finite passive clauses)

Notwithstanding anything in article 5, a person who has migrated to the territory of India from the territory

Which is now included in Pakistan.

He shall be deemed

That he will be a citizen of India at the commencement of this Constitution

If- (a) he or either of his parents or any of his grand-parents was born in India

As it is defined in the Government of India Act, 1935 (as originally enacted);

And, If- (b) (i) in the case where such person has so migrated before the nineteenth day of July, 1948,

He has been ordinarily resident in the territory of India since the date of his migration,

Or If- (ii) in the case where such person has so migrated on or after the nineteenth day of July, 1948,

He has been registered as a citizen of India by an officer

Who has been appointed in that behalf by the Government of the Dominion of India on an application

That is made by him therefor to such officer before the commencement of this Constitution in the form and manner

Which is prescribed by that Government:

Provided that no person shall be so registered

Unless he has been resident in the territory of India for at least six months

Immediately preceding the date of his application

Step-2

ANALYSIS OF ARTICLE 6 WITH CLAUSES (a) AND (b)

MODIFIERS IN ARTICLE & SUB-ARTICLES: noun, verb, prepositional, infinitive and Gerund phrases

CLAUSES IN ARTICLE & SUB-ARTICLES: There are sixteen clauses

1. Notwithstanding anything in article 5, a person who has migrated to the territory of India from the territory *(Subordinate clause)*
2. Which is now included in Pakistan. *(Subordinate clause)*
3. He shall be deemed *(Main clause)*
4. That he will be a citizen of India at the commencement of this Constitution *(Subordinate clause)*
5. If- (a) he or either of his parents or any of his grand-parents was born in India *(Subordinate clause)*
6. As it is defined in the Government of India Act, 1935 (as originally enacted) *(Subordinate clause)*
7. And, If- (b) (i) in the case where such person has so migrated before the nineteenth day of July, 1948 *(Subordinate clause)*
8. He has been ordinarily resident in the territory of India since the date of his migration *(Main clause)*
9. Or If- (ii) in the case where such person has so migrated on or after the nineteenth day of July, 1948, *(Subordinate clause)*
10. He has been registered as a citizen of India by an officer *(Main clause)*

11. Who has been appointed in that behalf by the Government of the Dominion of India on an application (*Subordinate clause*)
12. That is made by him therefor to such officer before the commencement of this Constitution in the form and manner (*Subordinate clause*)
13. Which is prescribed by that Government (*Subordinate clause*)
14. Provided that no person shall be so registered (*Subordinate clause*)
15. Unless he has been resident in the territory of India for at least six months (*Subordinate clause*)
16. Immediately preceding the date of his application (*Subordinate Gerund clause*)

STEP-3

CLASSIFICATION OF SENTENCE: This is a compound-complex-sentence with three main clauses and thirteen subordinate clauses. All subordinate clauses are coordinating with main clauses and related to one another)

